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 Q \bullet cae|aeai_1 \} \hat{AU} \circ aeiaai_a aeai_1 \} \hat{Au} \circ aeiaai_1 \} \hat{Au} \circ aeiaai_1 \} \hat{A}_1 \circ aeiaai_1 \} \hat{A}_1 \circ aeiaai_1 \} \hat{A}_2 \circ aeiaai_1
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UÛK

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U]^¦æaj}}æáÛ`æjáã&æaj}}Ás@æaks^•o•As@Aka}*^Aj.-Á•^
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ÚÛK

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Ú^¦-{; { a) &^ÁÛ ădăãaaaa } Ás@aaxk*•o•Ás@ Á^•c^{ Á} å^; &[ } åãã; }•Á; -Á*-^
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ÜÛK

ÚT K

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Ú|æ)}^åÁTænjo?}æ)&^Á{{¦Á&@°å`|^åÁj¦^ç^}@ç^Á{ænjo?}æ)&^
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FYZYfYbWY'GcifWYg

ŒÙVTK

OE[^¦ã&æ);ÁÙ[&ã∿c°Á[¦Á/^∙cā]*Áæ);åÁTæe^¦ãæ)•

ØÖŒK

W}ãe^åÂÙcæer^∙Á2[[åÁæ)åÅÖ¦`*ÁOEå{ ãjãrdæaã[}

Ռ Úĩ K

Õ[[åÁOE d[{ æe^åÁT æ}`~æ&c`¦ā)*ÁÚ¦æ&cã&^

ŴUK

(0,c∿¦}æaāį}æaÁ∪¦*æ)ãæaãį}Áų[¦ÁÛcæ)åæåãæaãį}

ŴUJ€€FK

ÔÙUÂÙæa)åælåÅ[¦ÂÛ ઁæljãĉẤTæ)æt^{ ^}ơÂÙ ^• c^{ •

ÚÔÐÙK

WÙÚK

₩}ã£^åÁÙcæe^•ÁÚ@æ¦{æ&[]^ãæ

8]ggc`i h]cb'HYgh8Yg][b'UbX'FUh]cbUY

GHUbXUFX[•]DfYdUFUHjcb

Ö^•&¦aj caj}ká/@ákév•c/ás^•&¦aà^•&¦aà^•é@{, kí[Á;!^]æ^A/acaa}åæå•Á{;!kí@/áÚÚkév•orÈ

Ú¦[&^å`¦^K&Ü^~^¦Á{[Á];|^å}ã[}^A(A);

:]`hYf`JU]XUh]cb

Ö^•&¦ajcaį}kÁ/@āÁc^•okşad;aäæe*•Ác@Áa‡cr*Á•^åÁ[¦Áæ;]|^Áæ;åÁcæ;åæååÁ;¦^]æbæaā;}È

Ú¦[&^å`¦^kÁv@áká^•ók&[{]æ/^•Áæè•[¦àæ}&^Á/æå∄*•Á;-Ás@/^^Áā¢c'!^åÁæqã`[o•Á;-Á;[¦\∄;*Áæa}åæåÈÁV@/Ã.Á^&[ç^¦^Á[¦Áræ&@Áā¢c'!^å æþã`[o4;`•ókà^Áa^ç_^^}ÁIÌà Áæ}åÁF€GÃÈ

DfYXb]gcbY'EiU']ZJWUf]cb'!'G]b[`Y'GHU[Y

Ú¦[&^å`¦^K&Ü^~^¦Á{[Á];|^å}ã[}^Á&^¦cãã&aæ^Á{[¦Áå^cæä‡•È

DfYXb]gcbY`EiU`]ZJWUh]cb`!`Hkc`GHU[Y

Ö^•&¦ajcaj}kk/@aik&@{ a&aa,kk/•oxiç^¦ãa?•ki@Aj^¦{¦{ a} a, &^Aj_ka@kaa*e[|`caj}kk/•c^¦È

Ú¦[&^å`¦^K&Ü^~^¦Á{[Á];|^å}ã[}^Á&^¦cãã&aæ^Á{[¦Áå^cæä‡•È

8]ggc`ihjcb'HYghGdYV**yZ**WUhjcb

8 **=GG'\$**&') (

$$\begin{split} & \nabla (\mathbf{a} \wedge \mathbf{A} \otimes \mathbf{c} \mathbf{i}) \times \mathbf{A} \otimes \mathbf{A} \otimes$$

GHUbXUFX`DfYdUFUHjcb

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ΩDEÁ, [¦\ā)*Árcæ)åæ⊎åÁse)åÁse4&[}d[|Árcæ)åæ⊎åÁse4^Á^´`āl^åÁ[Á&æ4&`|æe^Áà ÁOEa•[¦]cãçãĉ Á[¦Áræ&@Arcæ)åæ⊎åLÁSeÁs@•Á&`•d[{ ^¦Å&[^•Á][oÁ,æ)oÁ[&¦^æe^Áse4&[}d[|Árcæ)åæ⊎åÉÐà ÁOEa•[¦]cãçãĉ ÁSeÁ⊃UVÁ&æ4&`|æe^åÈD

ÁŒĘ, æê•Á&@eå` ^åÁ[¦Á`]][¦c*åÁsäā•[ĭcā[}Ác^•c*¦•KÁŒE]]æsæcĕ•KÁFÁ[¦ÁG									
ÃÁ0Ea∙[¦]cāçācŠ[,ÁŠā;āK	NM	JJÈ	ŠK JJÈ€	PK JJÈ€					
ÃÁOEa∙[¦]cāçãcÁPãt@ÁŠãįãcK	ŁM	F€FÈE	ŠK F€FÈ€	PK F€FÈ€					

:]`hYf`JƯ]XUhjcb

:]`hYf`JU`]XUhjcb

ÁQE, æê•Á&@ač ^åÁ{[¦Áč]][¦♂åÁåã•[čqã]}Áe∿•♂¦•KÁQE]]æ}æeč•KáFÁ;¦ÁG									
Ü^&[ç^¦^ÁŠ[,ÁŠā[ãaK	NM	JÌ	Ã	ŠK JÌ	PK JÌ				
Ü^&[ç^¦^ ÁP ði @ÁŠa[ãaK	ŁM	F€G	Ã	ŠK F€G	PK F€G				

DfYXb]gcbYEiU]**Z**]WUh]cb'!'G]b[`Y'GHU[Y

DfYXb]gcbY`EiU']**Z**]WUf]cb`!`G]b[`Y`GHU[Y%

 $(\hat{s}\tilde{a}, \hat{a}) + \hat{A} = \hat$

	ÁŒ,]ælæč•kÁFLÁ,č{à^¦Á,Áç^••^ •Ác^•œ	⊳^åÂiÊÄiÁ4į	¦ÂìLÁ∙^¦	Áå∧~ąj∧åÁWÙÚÁ;ąįãø•		
	Ò æ]•^åÁ/ā[^ÂÛ^d] [ā] dK	H€	{ ĝ, ŭ	g\●	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠā[ãaK	NM	ÌF	Ã	ŠK ÌF	PK ÌF
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa),ÁPãt@ÁŠã[ãaK	ŁM	JG	Ã	ŠK JG	PK JG
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa),ÁPãt@4Šã4, ãaK	ŁM	JI	Ã		
	Ô[^~-38a?}ơ4(-Áxa÷ãæeā()AŠā(ãK	ŁΜ	ΙĒ	Ã	ŠK IḖ	PKIĒ
С	Ô[^~-a3aāt}o4(,-Áxaelãaeea)(}AŠājāK	ŁΜ	ΙÈ	Ã		
	Ùæ),忦åÄÖã⊷\^}&^AŠãįãaK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^ÁĞ[,ÁĞā[ãaK	NM	HÎĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĚ	PK HÎĚ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^Á??ã®@KŠãįãaK	ŁM	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HIĽĚ	PK HÏĚ
	Ùæ{] ã]*Á028&°¦æ&°ÁŠã[ãK	ŁM	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G
ł	ÁQĘ]ælæcĭ•káFÁÞ`{à^¦Áį,Áç^••^ •Ác^•d	^å k∜iÁ∿ •^	¦ÁÖ^~ą}^a;	åÁVÙÚÁŠąãa?		
	Ò æ]•^åÁ/ąĩ ^ÁÙ^d][ậ]dK	H€	{ājĭ	ç\•	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãaK	NM	ÌF	Ã	ŠK ÌF	PK ÌF
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa*@4Šaą̃aaK	ŁM	JG	Ã	ŠK JG	PK JG
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"@ŐSãĮãaK	ŁΜ	JI	Ã		
	Ô[^~a&aa`}o4(aAxaabaaaaaa)AŠaa(aax	ŁM	ΙĚ	Ã	ŠK IĔ	PK IĚ
С	Ô[^~-a3aah}ơn(i-Áxaa-iaaeeaaji})AŠaji aidK	ŁM	ΙÈΗ	Ã		
	Ùæ);忦åÄÖã⊷\^}&^ÄŠãįãK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^ÁĞ[,ÁĞãįãaK	NM	ΗÊĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒ	PK HÎĔ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^Á??ã"@4ŠãįãaK	ŁM	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HĪĒĽ	PK HÏĚ
	Ùæ;[] ā],*Á028&覿&ĉÁŠā;[ãaK	ŁΜ	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G
ł	ÁQĘ]æ;æč•kÆrÁp`{à^¦ÁţÁç^••^ •Áe^•d	^å k Á∿ •^	¦ÁÖ^~ą}^;	å ÁVÙÚ ÁŠąĩão		
	Ò æ]∙^åÁ/ą̃ ^ÁÙ^d][∄dK	H€	{ĝĵ	ç \•	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa}Áõ[,Áõã[ăK	NM	ÌG	Ã	ŠK ÌG	PK ÌG
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa}Áõ[,Áõã[ăK	NM	ÌF	Ã		
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa⊺@ASa[aaK	ŁΜ	JG	Ã	ŠK JG	PK JG
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa⊺@ASa[aaK	ŁΜ	JI	Ã		
	Ô[^~-a8aā}}ơң(-Áxa=bāæeāų;}ÁŠāįāK	ŁΜ	ΙÈ	Ã	ŠK IÈĖ	PKIÈ
С	Ô[^~-a8aā}}ơң(-Áxa=bāæeāų;}ÁŠāįāK	ŁΜ	ΙÈG	Ã		
	Ùœ),忦åÄÖã⊷\^}&^ÄŠãįãK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcč¦^ÁS̃[,ÁS̃ãįãaK	NM	HÎĔ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒĽ	PK HÎĒ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^ÁPãt@4ŜãįãaK	ŁM	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÏĒĽ	PK HÏĚ
	Ùæ{] ā),*Á028&覿&ĉÁŠā[ãiK	ŁM	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G
	ÖOÙÙÈEGĚÍI ′ ÚÛ ′ ÜFÌ GÜ€′ ÒÛ Ú ÖOÙÙÈEGĚÍI ′ ÚÛ ′ ÜFÌ GÜ€′ ÒÛ Ú È°]			Úæ*^ÁFHÁBÁGÌ	TæÎÁFFÊAG€G	ÂK€€KÏÁŒ

	ÁŒ,]ælæĕ•KÁGÁÞ*{à^¦Á,Áç^••^ •Á¢••?	å KÅ Á∿ •∧¦,	4Ö^~aj,^å	ÁNÙÚ/ÁŠąĩ æ		
	Ò æ]•^åÁ⁄ā[^ÁÛ^d][ā]dK	H€	{ājč	∧ ∎	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa),ÁŠ[,ÁŠã;ãaK	NM	ΙÎ	Ã	ŠK IÎ	PK IÎ
С	Õ^[{^da&AT^aa}AŠ[,AŠã[āK	NM	ΙÍ	Ã		
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"t@ÁSa[aaK	ŁM	ÍJ	Ã	ŠK ÍJ	PK ÍJ
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"a@45ãajãaK	ŁM	ÍΪ	Ã		
	Ô[^~-3&a?}o4(-Áxa=3aeaa()AŠa(acK	ŁM	ÎÈG	Ã	ŠK ÎĖG	PK ÎÈG
С	Ô[^~-3&a?}o4(-ÁXaelãaeeaa(}AŠã(ãaK	ŁM	ÍÈ	Ã		
	Ùæ);忦åÅÖã⊷-\^}&∿ÁŠãįãaK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈE
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^ÁS̃[,ÁŠãįãaK	NM	HÎĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒĽ	PK HÎĚ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^Á??ð@ĴŠãįãtK	ŁM	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HĪĒĽ	PK HÏĚ
	Ùæ(] ā),*Á028&ĭ¦æ&î/Úā()ãK	ŁΜ	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G
ł	Á05;]ælæcĭ•káG4P`{à^¦4;,4ç^••^ •Ác^•c^a	å K∜iÁV∳ ^¦,	ÆÖ^~ ∄ ^å	ÁVÙÚ/ÁŠąĩ æ		
	Ò æ]•^åÁ⁄ąĩ ^ÁÙ^d][ậtoK	H€	{ājč	۸.	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãK	NM	ΙÎ	Ã	ŠK IÎ	PK IÎ
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãK	NM	ΙÍ	Ã		
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"t@ÁSa[aaK	ŁM	ÍJ	Ã	ŠK ÍJ	PK ÍJ
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"t@465a4jaaK	ŁM	ÍΪ	Ã		
	Ô[^~-a&a?}o4(-ÁXaeläaeaa[}AŠa[aidK	ŁΜ	ÎÈ	Ã	ŠKÎÈĒ	PK ÎÈĒ
С	Ô[^~-a&a?}o4(-ÁXaeläaeaa[}AŠa[aidK	ŁΜ	ÍÈH	Ã		
	Ùæ);忦åÄÖã⊷-\^}&^ÁŠãįãaK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^ÁS̃[,ÁS̃āįãaK	NM	ΗÊĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒĽ	PK HÎĚ
	V^{]^¦æc`¦^Á?∄ã@ŰŠãįãtK	ŁM	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÏĒĽ	PK HÏĚ
	Ùæ{] ã]*Á028&覿&°/Šãą́ãK	ŁM	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G
ł	Á05;]ælæč•káG4P`{à^¦4;,4ç^••^ •Á¢••ơa	å KÅ Á∿• ∧¦,	ÆÖ^~ ∄ ^å	ÁVÙÚ/ÁŠąĩ æ		
	Ò æ]•^åÁ⁄ąĩ ^ÁÙ^d][ậtoK	H€	{ājč	۸.	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Õ^[{^da&AT^aa}AŠ[,AŠã[āK	NM	ΙÎ	Ã	ŠK IÎ	PK IÎ
С	Õ^[{^da&AT^aa}AŠ[,AŠã[āK	NM	ΙÍ	Ã		
	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"t@465a4jaaK	ŁM	ÍJ	Ã	ŠK ÍJ	PK ÍJ
С	Õ^[{^da&ÁT^aa)ÁPa"a@45ãajãaK	ŁM	ĺÎ	Ã		
	Ô[^~-3&a?}o4(-Áxa=3aeaa()AŠa(acK	ŁM	ÎÈ€	Ã	ŠKÎÈ€	PKÎÈ€
С	Ô[^~-3&a?}o4(-ÁXaelãaeaa)}ÁŠā(ãaK	ŁM	ÍÈG	Ã		
	Ùæa)åælåÁÖã⊷-\^}&∿ÁŠãįãaK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^ÁŠ[,ÁŠā[ãaK	NM	HÎ Ě	жÔ	ŠK HÎĒĽ	PK HÎĚ
	ÖÒÙÙÈEGĚÍI ′ ÚÛ ′ ÜFÌ GÜ€′ ÒÛÚ ÖÒÙÙÈEGĚÍI ′ ÚÛ ′ ÜFÌ GÜ€′ ÒÛÚȰ]			Úæt^ÁFI ÁDÁGÌ	Tæੰ/kFFBÁ	€G ÁKF€KÏÁCET

V^{]^¦æcč¦^ÁPãt@4ŠãųãaK	ŁΜ	ΗΪĚ	жÔ	ŠK HIĒ.	PKHΪĚĚ
Ùæ{] ã]*Á028&覿&€ÁŠã[ãnK	ŁM	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G

DfYXb]gcbY`EiU`]ZJWUh]cb`!`Hkc`GHU[Y

DfYXb]gcbY`EiU`]ZJWUH]cb`!`Hkc`GHU[Y%

ÇŠąĩār Á; zê Á&@e)*^Á;āc@á;^, Á; |^å}ār[}^Á;ce)åzeå* ĐĂCZÁ&* • (; { ÁÔÛ Ú Á; | Ás@ Á&*; !!^} cÁNÙ Ú Á; (z/ár Ásoçazajaza) |^ÈD

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	A0E]]æ¦æĕ•KAFLA,`{à^¦A[-Aç^••^ •Ae∿•c∿åKA[A[¦Ä Á•^¦,	Aå^~ąj^åÁ	VUUĂĄĘ	ĨP				
	Ò æ]∙^åÁ⁄ą̃^ÂĴ⁄ġ[ĝdK	H€	{ậ̃ ở	^●	ŠK H€	PK H€		
	Ùæet^ÁráÕ^[{^da&ÁT^æ}}ÁŠ[,ÁŠā[ãaK	NM	ÌН	Ã	ŠK ÌH	рк Ìн		
	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ}, ÁP ã @ÁŠãį ãoK	ŁΜ	J€	Ã	ŠK J€	PK J€		
С	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^a;a}ÁP∄®éSã,ãoK	ŁΜ	JF	Ã				
	Ùcæ*^Á∓ÁÔ[^~-a8a?}o4(-ÁXæiãæaã(}}ÅŠã(ãK	ŁΜ	HÈÈ	Ã	ŠK HÈL	PK HÈ		
С	Ùcæ*^Á∓ÁÔ[^~-a&a?}o4(-ÁXæiaæaa[}}Úā(ãcK	ŁΜ	HÈÈH	Ã				
	Ùœ#^Á∓ÁÙœa) 忦åÁÖã-^¦^} &^AŠãį ãnK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€		
	Ùcæ≛^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^a;a}ÁŠ[, ÁŠā[ãaK	NM	ÌF	Ã	ŠK ÌF	PK ÌF		
	Ùcæ≛^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^a;a)ÁPã1@ÅŠã[ãK	ŁΜ	JG	Ã	ŠK JG	PK JG		
с	Ùcæ≛^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^a;)ÁP ã"@ñSãįãK	ŁΜ	JI	Ã				
	Ùcæ*^ÁGÂÔ[^~-38a?}ơ∮, ÁX æiãæa‡i}AŠãį ãK	ŁΜ	ΙĚ	Ã	ŠK IĒ	PK IĚ		
С	Ùcæ*^ÁGÁÔ[^~-a&a?}ơ∮, ÁX æiãæaā[}AŠā[ãK	ŁΜ	ΙÈ	Ã				
	Ùæt^ÁGÂÙæ)åæåáŐã-^¦^}&^Êą̃ãK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€		
	V^{] ^ ¦æč ¦^Áδ̃[, Áδ̃ã[ãłK	NM	HÎĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒĽ	PK HÎĔ		
	V^{] ^ ¦æč ¦^Á? ã @ĂŠą̃ ãK	ŁΜ	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HĪĒ	PK HÏĚ		
	Ùæ{] ā]*Á028&覿&î šā[ãnK	ŁΜ	G	Ã	ŠK G	PK G		
ł	ÁQEJ]ælæev • KÁFÁÞ`{ à^\Á,Áç^••^ •Áơ•ơ\åKÅ Á\/•^\ÁÖ^~	}^åÁ₩ÙÚ	Âã ar					
	Ò æ]∙^åÁ⁄ąĭ ^ÁÙ^d][∄]dK	H€	{ājč	Å●	ŠK H€	PK H€		
	Ùcæt^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ},Áõ[, Áõa[ãK	NM	ÌН	Ã	ŠK ÌH	рк ін		
	Ùcæt^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ}, ÁP ã @Éãį ãK	ŁM	J€	Ã	ŠK J€	PK J€		
С	Ùcæ≛^Á≂ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^a;)ÁP ã"@ÅŠãįãK	ŁΜ	JF	Ã				
	$\dot{U}_{cet}^{*} \wedge \hat{tr} \hat{h}_{0}^{*} [\wedge -3 \hat{c}_{1}^{*} \rangle \wedge \hat{f}_{1}^{*} - \hat{A}_{cet}^{*} \hat{a}_{eet} \hat{t}_{1}^{*} \rangle \hat{h}_{0}^{*} \hat{c}_{1}^{*} \hat{a}_{1}^{*} K$	ŁM	HÈÈ	Ã	ŠK HÈL	PK HÈ		
С	$\dot{U}_{cet}^{*} \wedge \hat{tr} \hat{h}_{0}^{*} [\wedge -3 \hat{c}_{1}^{*} \rangle \wedge \hat{f}_{1}^{*} - \hat{A}_{cet}^{*} \hat{a}_{eet} \hat{t}_{1}^{*} \rangle \hat{h}_{0}^{*} \hat{c}_{1}^{*} \hat{a}_{1}^{*} K$	ŁM	HÈH	Ã				
	Ùæt^Á∓ÁÙæ) åæåÁÖã-^¦^} &^Aõãį ãK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€		
	Ùcæ*^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d ã&ÁT ^æ}Åõ[, ÁõãįãaK	NM	ÌF	Ã	ŠK ÌF	PK ÌF		
	Ùcæ≛^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ}, ÁP ã @Éãã,ãK	ŁM	JG	Ã	ŠK JG	PK JG		
С	Ùcæ≛^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ}, ÁP ã @Éãã,ãK	ŁM	JI	Ã				

5 []`Ybh7fcgg@UV`7cad`]UbWY`GYfj]WYg

	Ùcæ*^ÁGÁÔ[^~-a&a?}ơ∮(-ÁXæiãæaa‡)}Úā; ãaK	ŁΜ	ΙÈ	Ã	ŠK	ΙÈ	ΡK	IÈ
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	Ùcæ!^ÁCÁÙcæ)忦åÁÖã-^¦^}&^ÁŠãįãtK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK	GÈ€	ΡK	GÈ€
	V^{] ^ ¦æč ¦^Áõ[, Áõã[ãK	NM	HÎĚ	»Ô	ŠK	HÎĚ	ΡK	HÎĚ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦∧Á?°ã®@ÃãąĩãtK	ŁΜ	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK	Η̈́Ě	ΡK	Η̈́Ĕ
	Ùa∉] ā]*ÁOBB&覿&čÁŠāĮãaK	ŁΜ	G	Ã	ŠK	G	ΡK	G
	ÁQĘ]]ælæeř•káFÁÞ`{à^¦Á;Áç^••^ •Áơ•ơ\åkâ,Á∿•^¦ÁÖ^~	ậ∧åÁ\\ÙÚ	ÁŠąĩão					
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	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ},Áõ[, Áõaį ãaK	NM	ÌН	Ã	ŠK	ìн	ΡK	ÌН
	Ùcæ!^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ), ÁP ∄@ÁŠã[ãK	ŁΜ	J€	Ã	ŠK	J€	ΡK	J€
С	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ}, ÁP ã @ÁŠãĮãK	ŁΜ	JF	Ã				
	Ùcæ*^⁄k∓ÁÔ[^~-a&a?}ơ∮i -ÁXæaãæa‡i}/ÄŠajiãaK	ŁΜ	HÈÈ	Ã	ŠK	HÈ	ΡK	HÈÈ
С	Ùcæ*^⁄k∓ÁÔ[^~-a&a?}ơ∮i -ÁXæaãæa‡i}/ÄŠajiãaK	ŁΜ	HÈH	Ã				
	Ùcæt^Á∓ÁÙcæ)忦åÁÖã-^¦^}&^ÁŠãįãaK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK	GÈ€	ΡK	GÈ€
	Ùcæ≛^ÁCAŐÕ^[{^da&AT^æ})ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãK	NM	ÌG	Ã	ŠK	ÌG	ΡK	ÌG
С	Ùcæ≛^ÁGÁÕ^[{^da&ÁT^æ})ÁŠ[,ÁŠãįãaK	NM	ÌF	Ã				
	Ùcæ!^ÁG4Ő^[{^da&4T^æ})Æ? ã @áŠã[ãK	ŁΜ	JG	Ã	ŠK	JG	ΡK	JG
С	Ùcæ!^ÁGÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^æ})ÁP ã @ÁŠã ãK	ŁΜ	JI	Ã				
	Ùcæ!^ÁCAÔ[^~-a3&a}}ơ∮(-ÁXcæiāæaa‡i}AŠã;i ãaK	ŁΜ	ΙÈΗ	Ã	ŠK	IÈH	ΡK	۱ÈH
С	Ùcæ!^ÁCAÔ[^~-a3&a}}ơ∮(-ÁXcæiāæaa‡i}AŠã;i ãaK	ŁΜ	ΙÈG	Ã				
	Ùæ≛^ÁGÁÙæ)忦åÁÖã-^¦^}&^ÁŠãįãtK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK	GÈ€	ΡK	GÈ€
	V^{] ^ ¦æč ¦^Áõ[, Áõã[ãK	NM	HÎĚ	»Ô	ŠK	HÎ Ě	ΡK	HÎĚ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦∧Á??ã@ÊãįãdK	ŁΜ	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK	Η̈́Ĕ́	ΡK	Η̈́Ě
	Ùæ{]∣ā)*ÁO28&覿&čÁŠãįãaK	ŁΜ	G	Ã	ŠK	G	ΡK	G
ł	ÁŒ]]ælæč•kÁŒAP`{à^\Á_Áç^••^\ •Áơ\•ơ\åKÂÁV•^\ÁÖ^~	ą̃^åÁ₩ÙÚ	ÁŠąĩão					
	Ò æ]∙^åÁ⁄ąĭ ^ÁÙ^d][ājdK	H€	{ậľ c	∿●	ŠK	H€	ΡK	H€
	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^da&ÁT^æ})ÁŠ[,ÁŠãįãaK	NM	1Ì	Ã	ŠK	L)	ΡK	1Ì
С	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^da&ÁT^æ})ÁŠ[,ÁŠā[ãK	NM	ΙÏ	Ã				
	Ùcæ!^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^æ), ÁP ã @ÁŠã[ãK	ŁΜ	ÍΪ	Ã	ŠK	ÍÏ	ΡK	ÍÏ
С	Ùcæ!^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^da&ÁT^æ})ÁPa"@ŠãįãK	ŁΜ	ίı	Ã				
	Ùcæ!^Á∓ÁÔ[^~-a&a?}ơ∱,-ÁXæåaæa‡j}ÁŠa‡,ãK	ŁΜ	ΙĒ	Ã	ŠK	ΙĒ	ΡK	۱Ē
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	Ùcæt^Á∓ÁÙcæ)åælåÁÖã-^¦^}&^ÁŠãįãaK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK	GÈ€	ΡK	GÈ€
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	Ùæ*^ÁGÂĴæ),åæåÅÖã-^\^}&^ÅŠãį ãaK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^Áõ̃[,ÁõãįãûK	NM	ΗÊĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒ	PK HÎĚ
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	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT ^a) Á?? ã @ÅŠą̃ ãK	ŁM	ÍΪ	Ã	ŠK ÍÏ	РК І́Ї
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	Ùæ*^ÁGÂĴæ),åæåÅÖã-^\^}&^ÅŠãį ãaK	ŁM	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PK GÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^Áõ̃[,ÁõãįãûK	NM	ΗÊĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĒ	PK HÎĚ
	V^{]^¦æcĭ¦^Á₽ãĩ@ÚãįãK	ŁM	Η̈́Ĕ́	»Ô	ŠK HÏĒ	PK HÏĚ
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	Ò æ]∙^åÁ⁄ąĩ ^ÂIJ^d][∄,dK	H€	{âjĭ	?^∙	ŠK H€	PK H€
	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^dã&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãK	NM	1Ì	Ã	ŠK IÌ	PK IÌ
С	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^cla&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁSã[ãK	NM	ΙÏ	Ã		
	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^aa)ÁPãã@4Šãã,ãaK	ŁM	ÍΪ	Ã	ŠK ÍÏ	РК І́Ї
С	Ùcæ≛^Á∓ÁÕ^[{^d a&ÁT^aa)ÁPãã@4Šãã,ãaK	ŁM	ίı	Ã		
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	Ùœª ^Á∓ÁÔ[^~-a&a?}ơ∮(-ÁXæiãææã); ÁŠãj(ãK	ŁΜ	۱È	Ã	ŠK IĒ	PK IĒ
С	Ùœฮ ^ Á∓ ÁÔ[^~-a8a?}ơ (ţ - ÁX æiāæaā]} ÁŠājāK	ŁΜ	١ÈF	Ã		
	Ùæ≛^Á∓ÁÙæ), åæåÁÖã⊷¦^} &^ÁŠãį ãK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PKGÈ€
	Ùcæ≛^ÁG4Ő^[{^c}a&AT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãK	NM	١Î	Ã	ŠK IÎ	PK IÎ
С	Ùœet^ÁG4Ő^[{^c]a&ÁT^aa)ÁŠ[,ÁŠã[ãK	NM	ΙÍ	Ã		
	Ùcæ≛^ÁG4Õ^[{^c}a&AT^aa)Á??ã@ÁŠãįãaK	ŁΜ	ÍJ	Ã	ŠK ÍJ	PK ÍJ
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	Ùœ≇^ÁG4Ô[^~-a8a?}ơ{(, -ÁXa∋ãæeã);}ÁŠã(, ãK	ŁΜ	ÍÈ	Ã	ŠKÍÈ	РК І́ 🛱
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	Ùæ*^ÁGÂÙæ}åæåÅÖã-^\^}&^ÆãįãK	ŁΜ	GÈ€	Ã	ŠK GÈ€	PKGÈ€
	V^{]^¦æcč¦^ÁĞ[,ÁĞãįãaK	NM	HÎĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÎĚ	PK HÎĔ
	V^{]^¦æcč¦^Á₽ãã@ÁŠãįãaK	ŁΜ	ΗΪĚ	»Ô	ŠK HÏĒĽ	PKHΪĚĚ
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DISSOLUTION PERFORMANCE VERIFICATION STANDARD - PREDNISONE

(10 mg nominal prednisone content per tablet)

USP Catalog No.:	1222818
USP Lot No.:	R182R0

Valid Use Date	31-JUL-2025
Storage/Handling	As per the label.
Uses	General Chapter <711> Dissolution, Performance Verification Test (PVT), Apparatus 1 and Apparatus 2

Dissolution <711>

Medium:	499 g of degassed purified water maintained at 37° ± 0.5°
Medium degassing:	Recommended degassing procedure: Heat a suitable amount of water, while stirring gently to about 41-45°. Filter under vacuum through a 0.45-µm-porosity filter into a suitable filtering flask equipped with a stirring device. Seal the flask and continue to apply vacuum while stirring for an additional five minutes. Measured vacuum should be
	less than 100 mbar.
	Note : Other validated degassing methods that reduce the total dissolved gas in the media can also be used
Apparatus:	Apparatus 1 (Basket) or Apparatus 2 (Paddle) at 50 RPM
	Note: If equipment is dedicated for use with only one apparatus (basket or paddle), then performance verification is only required for that apparatus
Time:	30 minutes
Standard Solution:	A known concentration of USP Prednisone RS in Medium.
	Note : An amount of alcohol not to exceed 5% of the total volume of the standard solution may be used to bring the prednisone reference standard into solution.
Sample solution:	Laboratory can choose either Single-Stage Test or Optional Two-Stage Test scheme to obtain Sample Solutions.
	A filtered portion of the solution under test, suitably diluted, if necessary, with Medium to obtain a concentration similar to that of the Standard solution.
	Note 1: The filtering method must not cause adsorptive loss of drug
	Note 2: Bias introduced by automated methods is to be avoided
Analysis:	UV at maximum absorbance of about 242 nm
Procedure:	Determine the quantity of prednisone, C ₂₁ H ₂₆ O ₅ , dissolved at 30 minutes in each vessel expressed as percent of the labeled amount.

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Template Effective Date: 15-DEC-2023

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Single-Stage Test Instructions and Acceptance Criteria

- For each position in the assembly, test one USP Dissolution Performance Verification Standard Prednisone (DPVS – Prednisone) RS tablet, and record the percent dissolved at the sampling time point specified. Transform the percent dissolved results to the natural log scale, determine the mean and variance. For assemblies with 12 or 14 dissolution vessels, no further testing is required
- 2. For assemblies with fewer than 12 positions, repeat Step 1 with an additional set of tablets. Transform the percent dissolved results to the natural log scale, determine the mean and variance.
- Calculate the average of the two means and of the two variances obtained in Steps 1 and 2.
 Use the results from Step 1 alone for assemblies that have 12 or 14 positions.
- 4. Convert the results of Step 3 to a geometric mean (GM) and percent coefficient of variation (%CV). See Calculation Example for details.
- 5. Compare the results of Step 4 to the Single-Stage acceptance criteria in Table 1. The GM must not fall outside the limits, and the %CV must not be greater than the limit. If both meet the criteria, the assembly has passed the PVT

Apparatus	No. of vessels per run	Geometric Mean, % Prednisone Dissolved	%CV
1 (Basket)	6	81-94	4.4
	7	81-94	4.3
	8	81-94	4.2
	12	81-94	4.3
	14	81-94	4.3
2 (Paddle)	6	45-57	5.4
	7	45-57	5.3
	8	45-56	5.2
	12	45-57	5.4
	14	45-57	5.3

Table 1. Performance Verification Test Acceptance Criteria for Single-Stage Test

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Optional Two-Stage Test Instructions and Acceptance Criteria

A laboratory may choose to implement the PVT as a Two-Stage test in case of assemblies with less than 12 positions. The Two-Stage test is a statistically valid means of allowing the possibility of stopping the test at the first stage using more stringent acceptance criteria. The following are step-by-step instructions for the two-stage test

- 1. For each position in the assembly, test one USP DPVS Prednisone RS tablet, and record the percent dissolved at the sampling time point specified. Transform the percent dissolved results to the natural log scale, determine the mean and variance
- 2. Convert the results of Step 1 to a GM and %CV and compare to the 1st Stage of Two Stages acceptance ranges in Table 2. The GM must not fall outside the limits, and the %CV must not be greater than the limit. For calculation of the GM and %CV, see Calculation Example for details
- 3. If results of Step 2 satisfy both acceptance criteria, the assembly has passed the PVT. Otherwise continue to Step 4. Prior to proceeding to Step 4, see Futility Factor section.
- 4. Repeat Step 1 with an additional set of tablets. Transform the percent dissolved results to the natural log scale determine the mean and variance for the data obtained at this step
- 5. Average the two means and two variances obtained in Steps 1 and 4
- 6. Convert the results of Step 5 to a geometric mean (GM) and percent coefficient of variation (%CV). For calculation of the GM and %CV, see Calculation Example for details
- 7. Compare the results of Step 6 to the 2nd Stage of Two Stages acceptance ranges in Table 2. The GM must not fall outside the limits, and the %CV must not be greater than the limit. If both meet the acceptance criteria, the assembly has passed the PVT

Apparatus	No. of vessels per run	First Stage of Two-Stage Test		Second Stage of Two-Stage Test	
		Geometric Mean, % Prednisone Dissolved	%CV	Geometric Mean, % Prednisone Dissolved	%CV
1 (Basket)	1 (Basket) 6		3.3	81-94	4.4
	7	83-91	3.3	81-94	4.3
	8	83-91	3.3	81-94	4.2
2 (Paddle)	6	47-54	4.1	45-57	5.4
	7	47-54	4.1	45-57	5.3
	8	47-54	4.1	45-56	5.2

Table 2. Performance Verification Test Acceptance Criteria for Two-Stage Test

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Futility Factor

If optional Stage-Two test is chosen, there are circumstances when the %CV after the First Stage of Two-Stage test equals or exceeds the value in the Futility Factor table (without rounding). In such cases it is impossible to meet the %CV criterion after the Second Stage of the Two-Stage test. The lab can stop after the First Stage run. However, after any adjustments to equipment, test procedure, and so on, the PVT must be restarted with a new first run (Step 1 of the two-stage test instructions).

Futility Factor, %CV at or above value given, second stage testing will not produce passing result

Apparatus	Number of Vessels		
	6	7	8
1	6.2	6.1	5.9
2	7.6	7.5	7.4

Refer to this website for the USP Calculation Tool: <u>https://apps.usp.org/app/USPNF/pvtCalculationTool/</u>

<u>Calculation Example</u> (expressed as Microsoft Excel[®] worksheet functions):

Run 1: *x*₁, *x*₂, ..., *x*_n in natural log scale: Ln *x*₁, Ln *x*₂, ..., Ln *x*_n

Run 2: x_{n+1}, x_{n+2}, ..., x_{2n} in natural log scale: Ln x_{n+1}, Ln x_{n+2}, ..., Ln x_{2n}

1st Stage of Two-Stage for n=6, 7, 8 and Single-Stage for n=12, 14:

 $GM1 = exp(average (Ln x_1:Ln x_n))$

%CV1 = 100*sqrt(exp(var(Ln x₁:Ln x_n)) -1)

Single-Stage or 2nd Stage of Two-Stage for n= 6, 7, 8:

 $GM = \exp(\operatorname{average}(\operatorname{average}(\operatorname{Ln} x_1:\operatorname{Ln} x_n)), (\operatorname{average}(\operatorname{Ln} x_{n+1}:\operatorname{Ln} x_{2n})))) = \exp(\operatorname{average}(\operatorname{Ln} x_1:\operatorname{Ln} x_{2n}))$ %CV= 100*sqrt(exp(average((var(Ln x_1:Ln x_n)), (var(Ln x_{n+1}:\operatorname{Ln} x_{2n})))) -1)

exp: exponential (e^x) var: variance sqrt: square root *: multiply

For more information and guidelines about how to complete the performance verification test refer to the

following website: https://www.usp.org/small-molecules/pvt



100: conversion factor to percentage

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Label

OPPOPIPIDING REFERENCE STANDARD Display Display Displ
Danielle A. Vattimo Quality Assurance

Certificate Version History

Version Number	Date	Reasons for Change
00 (Current)	14-MAR-2024	First issue

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USP REFERENCE STANDARD CERTIFICATE

Label

Reference Standard label typically contains the name, catalog number, lot number, package size, assigned value when applicable, storage conditions, handling instructions, and country of origin information. The label may also include hazard and precautionary statements required by the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA).

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For USP Reference Standards with compendial qualitative use(s), USP may choose to provide a value, e.g., chromatographic purity, for informational purposes in the Certificate, on a case-by-case basis.

Valid Use Date

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Storage

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Instructions for Use

Follow the instructions provided on the label and/or the Certificate and in the associated USP documentary standard(s). Please refer to General Chapter <11> for additional information.

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Template Effective Date: 15-DEC-2023

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DISSOLUTION SYSTEMS PERFORMANCE QUALIFICATION



Agilent CrossLab Compliance Services

Standard PQ Test Suite

This document describes the test program for qualifying dissolution instruments, and the following tables list all PQ tests. PQ affirms that your dissolution apparatus performs in accordance with current USP requirements. The USP Dissolution Performance Verification Test (PVT) is performed as required in the current USP General Chapters, Dissolution <711> and Drug Release <724>, in accordance with cGMPs.

Note: The actual test limits are subject to change when a new prednisone standard is released. A custom EQP is available with limits for the current USP lot.

Test	Setpoints and Parameters	Limits
Standard Preparation	N/A	% Absorbtivity \ge 99.0% and \le 101.0% for working and control standards (calculations are performed <u>only</u> if the control standard is used)
Filter Validation	N/A	Recovery \geq 98% and \leq 102% for each filtered aliquot
Prednisone Qualification (All variations of test)	Vessel temperature: 37.0°C Elapsed time: 30 minutes (target window from tablet drop to sampling)	See current USP lot's Certificate of Analysis

Consumables, Supplies, and Parts Used for Qualification

All parts, supplies, standards and consumables specified by the Agilent qualification protocol are provided by the customer. Agilent does not provide Prednisone standards due to the impact of improper storage, which can adversely affect the potency and/or purity of the standards and put the integrity of the qualification at risk. Agilent will provide equipment necessary for the measurement of physical parameters (e.g., thermometer, level, tachometer, wobble gauge, etc.). Any additional parts for maintenance or repair needed to affect qualification will be billed to customer unless otherwise covered by Agilent service and support agreement.

Test Design and Rationale

PQ service does not include physical testing (e.g., measurements of speed, wobble, centering, level, etc.). Because the physical condition of the Dissolution tester can affect the outcome of the Performance Qualification, it is recommended that an inspection of the equipment and measurements of physical parameters are performed prior to the service to ensure that the equipment conforms to pharmacopeia requirements.

Standard Preparation

Description: This test describes how to prepare standards for the PQ tests.

Procedure: Refer to prednisone certificate for details

Filter Validation

Description: This test validates the filters used for sample and standard preparation.

Procedure: This test compares absorbance readings of three filtered aliquots of working standard.

Prednisone Qualification

Description: These chemical tests verify the performance of the dissolution tester.

Procedure: Refer to prednisone certificate for details.

www.agilent.com/chem/qualification

Information, descriptions and specifications in this publication are subject to change without notice.

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